



Plant Usage Lists

EVERGREENS for BIRDS

Cedar
Juniper (varieties)
Pine (varieties)
Spruce (varieties)
White Fir
Yew (varieties)

SHRUBS for BIRDS

Barberry
Chokeberry
Cotoneaster
Dogwood
Euonymus (varieties)
European Elder
Holly
Honeysuckle
Mahonia
Plum, Cistena
Pyracantha
Quince
Serviceberry
Sumac
Viburnum

VINES & GROUND COVERS for BIRDS

American Bittersweet
Bearberry
Kiwi
Trumpet Vine

TREES for BIRDS

Birch
Black Locust
Cherry (varieties)
Chokecherry
Crabapple (*except
"Spring Snow"*)
Hackberry
Hawthorn
Linden (varieties)
Oak
Serviceberry

SHRUBS for BUTTERFLIES

Abelia
Althea
Butterfly Bush
Caryopteris
Chastetree
Clethra,
Summersweet
Dogwood (varieties)
Elm, Jacqueline
Hillier
Hypericum
Lilac
Mockorange
Plum, Cistena
Potentilla
Privet
Pussy Willow
Quince (varieties)
Scotch Broom
Spirea
Sumac (varieties)
Weigela
Willow

VINES for BUTTERFLIES

Honeysuckle
Hops, Ornamental

TREES for BUTTERFLIES

Birch (varieties)
Cherry (varieties)
Chokecherry
Elm
Hackberry
Hawthorn
Lilac Tree
Linden
Oak (varieties)
Plum
Redbud (varieties)
Tulip Tree
Willow

PERENNIALS for BUTTERFLIES

Achillea
Agastache
Aquilegia
Asclepias
Aster
Centranthus
Chrysanthemum
Coreopsis
Dianthus
Echinacea
Gaillardia
Geranium
Helenium
Hemerocallis
Heuchera
Hosta
Lamium
Leucanthemum
Lobelia
Penstemon
Phlox, Tall
Rudbeckia
Salvia
Scabiosa
Sedum
Veronica

SHRUBS for HUMMINGBIRDS

Abelia (varieties)
Althea
Butterfly Bush
Caryopteris (varieties)
Chastetree (varieties)
Clethra,
Summersweet

VINES for HUMMINGBIRDS

Honeysuckle

TREES for HUMMINGBIRDS

Mimosa

PERENNIALS for HUMMINGBIRDS

Agastache
Alcea
Aquilegia
Hemerocallis
Heuchera
Hibiscus
Hosta
Lobelia
Penstemon

SHRUBS for WET SITES

Chokeberry
Clethra,
Summersweet
Dogwood
Holly (verticillata
varieties)
Itea, Sweetspire
Willow (salix varieties)

SHRUBS for DRY SITES

Barberry
Butterfly Bush
Cotoneaster,
Cranberry
Forsythia
Honeysuckle,
Miniglobe
Hypericum
Juniper
Kerria
Potentilla
Pyracantha
Quince
Smoketree,
Royal Purple
Sumac
Yucca

TOP TEN SHRUBS for SUN

Althea
Barberry,
Royal Burgundy
Butterfly Bush
Chokeberry
Crapemyrtle

continued from below ...
Euonymus,
Canadale Gold
Lilac
Nandina
Rose, Flower Carpet
Spirea, Magic Carpet

SHRUBS for SHADE

Azalea
Boxwood
Chokeberry
Cotoneaster (varieties)
Dogwood
Euonymus (cultivars)
Holly
Hydrangea
Itea, Sweetspire
Mahonia
Pyracantha
Rhododendron
Viburnum (varieties)
Weigela

SHRUBS for WINTER INTEREST

Boxwood
Cotoneaster
Dogwood
Holly
Hydrangea, Oakleaf
Nandina
Pine, Mugo
Pyracantha
Viburnum

FRAGRANT SHRUBS

Abelia
Azalea
Butterfly Bush
Caryopteris
Chokeberry
Clethra,
Summersweet
Itea, Sweetspire
Lilac
Mockorange
Rose
Seven-Son Flower
Viburnum

Plant Usage Lists *(continued)*

SMALL UTILITY TREES

*Mature height 25 ft.
Good for planting
near utility lines &
easements.*

Ash, Leprechaun
Black Locust,
Twisty Baby
Cherry (varieties)
Chokecherry,
Canada Red
Crabapple (varieties)
Desert Willow
Fringetree
Hawthorn,
Cockspur
Hawthorn,
Washington
Magnolia (varieties)
Maple, Amur
Maple, Amur Flame
Pine, Bosian
Redbud, Eastern
Redbud, Oklahoma
Redbud, White
Serviceberry

MEDIUM UTILITY TREES

*Mature height 35 ft.
Good for planting
near utility lines &
easements.*

Black Locust,
Tortuosa
Cherry (varieties)
Crabapple (varieties)
Goldenraintree
Lilac, Japanese Tree
Magnolia (varieties)
Maple, Hedge
Maple, Norwegian
Sunset
Maple, Pacific Sunset
Maple, Shantung
Maple, Tatarian
Pear Capital
Pistache, Chinese
Willow, Snake
Zelkova, Wireless

TREES for WET SITES

Baldcypress
Birch, River
London Planetree
Maple, Red
Maple, Sugar
Sweetgum
White Oak, Swamp
Willow (salix varieties)

TREES for DRY SITES

Elm, Lacebark
Fir, Concolor White
Goldenraintree
Hawthorn
Hedge Maple
Honeylocust
Maple, Amur

TREES for FALL COLOR

Ash (white)
deep purple
Hawthorn
orange
Maples
red to yellow
Oak, Shumard
red to orange
Pear (varieties)
red to purple
Serviceberry
orange to red
Sweetgum
burgundy to red

TREES for SMALL GARDENS

Cherry, Weeping
Crabapple (*varieties*)
Desert Willow
Fringetree
Magnolia, Susan
Maple, Amur
Maple, Japanese
Redbud (*varieties*)
Serviceberry

TREES for FAST GROWTH

Ash (varieties)
Birch, Heritage
Cottonwood
Crabapple,
(varieties)
Elm, (varieties)
Honeylocust
London Planetree
Maple, Autumn Blaze
Mimosa
Oak, Sawtooth
Willow, Weeping

PLEASE NOTE:

*There are many more
perennials for special
uses beyond those
listed on this page.*

PERENNIALS for WET SITES

Adiantum
Aconitum
Asarum
Astilbe
Athyrium
Cyrptomium
Dryopteris
(varieties)
Fallopia
Farfugium
Geranium
Heuchera
Hosta
Iris, Louisiana
Iris, Siberian
Lamium
Lobelia cardinalis
Matteuccia
Osmunda
Penstemon
Phlox
Polygonatum

PERENNIALS for DRY SITES

Achillea
Agastache
Artemisia
Asclepias
Centranthus
Coreopsis
Delosperma
Echinacea
Gaillardia
Hemerocallis
Iris, German
Perovskia
Rudbeckia
Salvia
Sedum

PERENNIAL GROUND COVERS for SUN

Aegopodium
Ajuga
Armeria
Delosperma
Sedum (varieties)
Stachys

PERENNIAL GROUND COVERS for SHADE

Adiantum
Aegopodium
Ajuga
Asarum
Epimedium
Heuchera
Hosta
Lamium

PERENNIALS for DRIED FLOWERS

Achillea
Astilbe
Echinacea
Lavandula
Sedum

PERENNIALS for CUT FLOWERS or FOLIAGE

Achillea
Aquilegia
Asclepias
Astilbe

continued from below ...

Chrysanthemum
Coreopsis
Crocosmia
Delphinium
Dryopteris - foliage
Echinacea
Fallopia - foliage
Gaillardia
Geum
Helenium
Iris, Bearded
Lavandula
Leucanthemum
Penstemon
Phlox
Polygonatum
Rudbeckia
Scabiosa
Veronica

PERENNIALS for FRAGRANCE

Achillea
Agastache
Asclepias
Centranthus
Corydalis
Hemerocallis
Hosta
Iris
Lavandula
Perovskia
Phlox
Viola

EXTREME GARDENING

*Thrive in extremely
hot, dry conditions.*

Achillea
Asclepias
Chastetree
Chokeberry
Coreopsis, Moonbeam
Crabapple,
Golden Raindrops
Crapemyrtle
Hawthorn, Cockspur
Maiden Grass
Maple, Amur
Maple, Legacy
Pampas Grass
Quince
Smoketree